

N-R

NED	-	Netherlands
NOR	-	Norway
NZL	-	New Zealand
PAK	-	Pakistan
PHI	-	Philippines
POL	-	Poland
POR	-	Portugal
PUR	-	Puerto Rico
ROM	-	Romania
RSA	-	Republic of South Africa
RUS	-	Russia

NED - Netherlands

Katusha Esser 78,82.	1962. Ekeren
Linda Esser 74,78.	Ekeren
Eveline De Weger 70.	
Caroline Drommel 78,82.	1963. Zandvoort
Lindy Margadant 70.	
Angelique Moser 01.	10.08.1979.
Irene Pouw Van Wildrecht 33.	
Margrit Prajoux-Bouma 52.	19.06.1912.
Gratia Schimmelpenninck 34,35,36.	10.07.1912. Doorn
Angelika Van Der Kraats 85.	
Hetty Van Der Swaluw 78,82.	1961. Gorssel
Karin Van Elderen 70.	
Frits Avis 91.	1973.
Konrad Bartelski 78.	27.05.1984. London, GBR, 182/82
Jan Boon 34,35.	
Willem Calqoen 70.	
Harald de Mann II 89,91,96,97,01.	31.05.1973. Alkmaar
Mario Drommel 78.	1960. Zandvoort
Ronald Hovernars 87.	
Zeno Lampe 74.	
Rogier Oosterbaan 01,03,05,	18.07.1978.
Hendrik Pappenheim 52.	23.06.1929. Amsterdam
Peter Pappenheim 52.	19.12.1926. Amsterdam

Lody Pieters 78,82.
 Harald Zur Neiden 50.
 Michiel Slootweg 89,91.
 Peter Van Der Swaluw 78,82.
 Hans Van Der Veldt 85,87.
 Bram Van Es 91,96.
 Ettore Van Waning 74.
 Hayo Wareman 97,99.
 Jack Quarring 58.

1956. Wageningen

1972.

1962. Gorssel

1974.

NOR - Norway

Marianne Åm 91.
 Trine Bakke-Rongmo 96,97,99,03,05.
 Anne Berge 91,93.
 Hedda Berntsen 01,03,07,
 Inger Bjoernbakken 56,58,60.
 Siri Borge-Andersen 62.
 Lisa Bremseth 03,05,
 Anne Brusletto 70,72.
 Kari-Anne Christiansen 70,72.
 Liv Christensen-Jagge 60,62,64.
 Anne-Dorte Carlsson 78.
 Bente Dahlum 78.
 Stella Dybwad 38.
 Fredrikke "Dikke" Eger 64,68.
 Merette Fjeldavlie 91,96,01.
 Torill Fjeldstad 76,78,80,82.
 Andrine Flemmen 97,99,01,03,
 Torill Foerland 72,74.
 Tull Gasmann 52.
 Caroline Gedde-Dahl 93.
 Trude Gimmler 99.
 Marit Haraldsen 58,60,62.
 Stina Hofgard-Nilsen 01,03.
 Aud Hvammen 66,68.
 Margit Hvammen 52,54.
 Dagny Jörgensen 52.
 Inger Jörgensen 54,56.
 Turid Jespersen 35.
 Marianne Kjörstad 93,96,97.
 Grete Klem 38.
 Kristine Kristiansen 99.
 Gro Kvinlog 96.

12.12.1966. Narvik
 11.01.1975. Trondheim, 165/63
 31.01.1966. Sandvik
 24.04.1975. Filtvedt, 167/63
 28.12.1933. Berum
 Bestum
 25.06.1979. Jakobsli
 24.01.1951. Geilo, 168/55
 24.02.1949. Oslo, 175/61 - 30.10.1976.
 25.02.1943. Oslo
 10.02.1960.
 09.05.1957. Lillehammer
 1920. Oslo - 1975.
 07.11.1943. Stabaek
 13.08.1968. Oslo, 168/63
 22.02.1958. Lillehammer, 175/65
 29.12.1974. Molde, 172/63
 26.04.1954. Oslo, 170/58
 05.07.1927. Heming - 2005.
 03.11.1973. Oslo, 166/62
 03.11.1974. Aurskog, 174/68
 25.07.1937. Skeid
 24.09.1979. Bergen, 165/60
 31.05.1943. Geilo
 26.09.1932. Geilo
 22.03.1929. Baerum
 30.10.1930. Baerum
 1917. Heming
 27.03.1970. Oslo, 173/64
 Ready
 19.11.1975. Oslo, 169/70
 08.06.1976. Hemsedal

Berthe Lien 54.
 Astrid Loedemel **93,93**.
 Lena Loeseth 07,
 Nina Loeseth 07,09,11,13,15,17,
 Jeannette Lunde 93.
 Julie Lunde-Hansen 91.
 Ingeborg-Helen Marken 97,99,01,
 Hildegund Meinstad 38.
 Cathrine Meisingset 05,
 Siri Möling 74.
 Anne-Marie Müller 05,
 Kjersti Nilsen 87.
 Borghild Niskin 48,50,52,54,56.
 Kari-Anne Ruud 70.
 Guri Sande 58.
 Astrid Sandvik 56,58,60,62,64.
 Agnetta Schaumburg 74.
 Laila Schou-Nielsen 38,39,48.
 Reidun Skjörten 78.
 Gyri Sörensen 70,72.
 Elisabeth Spokeli 39.
 Berit Stensby 50.
 Berit Strand 62.
 Nora Strömstad 36.
 Berit Stuve 58.
 Karin-Sophie Styrmö 52,54.
 Ellen-Karen Vangen 74.
 Line Viken 03,05,
 Gro Woxholth 74.

Kjetil-Andre Aamodt **91,93,93,93,96,**
97,99,01,01,03,03,05.
 Hans-Magnus Andresen 56,58.
 Bjarne Arentz 48,50.
 Harald Arnesen 62.
 Lasse Arnesen 85,87,93.
 Christopher Berg 39.
 Guttorm Berge 50,52,54,56.
 Torjus Berge 85,87.
 Hans Björge 70.
 Hans-Peter Burås 99,01,03,07,
 Peik Christensen 72.
 Arnt-Erik Dahle 80.
 Ragnar Dörum 74.
 Jan-Ingvar Dokken 85.

Bergen?
 09.12.1971. Oslo
 27.02.1989. Spelkjavik
 26.11.1986. Spelkjavik
 28.03.1972. Smaröya, 170/67
 19.03.1972. Oslo
 23.01.1975. Eggedal, 165/68
 Grefsen
 1985.
 17.03.1980. Hemsedal, 162/63
 Stabaek
 19.02.1924. Baerum - 2013.
 Oslo?
 Trömse?
 01.10.1939. Roedkleiva
 18.03.1919. Oslo – 30.06.1998
 12.06.1951. Oslo, 168/55
 Rjukan
 Oslo
 Stabaek
 26.01.1909. Fossum - 2005.
 1936. Lillehammer
 20.10.1930. Rjukan
 10.08.1981. Overhalla
 1957?
 02.09.1971. Oslo, 176/88
 31.05.1929. Oslo
 02.12.1928. Oslo
 Heming
 18.01.1965. Oslo, 173/68
 1912. Oslo
 19.04.1929. Oslo /83kg
 16.07.1964. Oslo
 Ready
 20.03.1975. Baerum, 189/85
 14.05.1952. Ready, 185/73
 19.06.1960. Oppdal
 Geilo

Nils Een 74.

Marius Eriksen 39,48,50.

Stein Eriksen 48,**50,52,52,54,54,54**.

Per Fossum 35,36,37,38,39.

Ole-Christian Furuseth 87,89,**91**,93,
96,97,01.

Björn Geffle 78.

Audun Grønvold 97,99,01.

Jarle Halsnes 78,80,82.

Lars "Lasse" Hamre 68,70.

Erik Håker 70,72,74,76,78,80.

Gunnar Hjeltness 52.

Even Hole 82.

Arild Holm 62,64.

Finn-Christian Jagge 85,87,89,91,93,
96,97,99.

Kjetil Jansrud 05,

Knut-Erik Johannessen 78,80.

Sverre Johannessen 48,52.

Truls-Ove Karlsen 03,07,

Lasse Kjus 91,**93,96,97,97,97,**
99,99,99,99,99,01,03,05.

Per Klippgen 50.

Alf Konningen 35.

Johann Kvernberg 36,39.

Sverre Lassen-Urdahl 36,48.

Asgeir Linberg 93.

Johnny-Anker Lunde 52.

Halvor Malm 58.

Didrik Marksten 91,93.

Håkon Mjoen 66,68,70.

Lars-Elton Myhre 07,

Jostein Myrberg 54.

Kale Neergaard 50.

Jack Nielsen 48,50.

Andreas Nilsen 05,

Alf Opheim 48,52.

Rune-Andre Östby 96.

Jon-Terje Överland 64,66,68,70.

Lasse Paulsen 99,01.

Sigurd Rokne 54,58.

Per Rollum 52,54.

Arvid Röhjäll 58.

Oddvar Rønnestad 60.

Birger Ruud 35,36,37.

Sigmund Ruud 34,35,36.

08.12.1922. Oslo

11.12.1927. Oslo

27.07.1910. Oslo - 2004. Asker

07.01.1967. Jessheim, 185/89

08.07.1957. Oslo

28.02.1976. Hedmark

04.05.1957. Sauda

26.12.1944. Kvitfjell

04.03.1952. Oppdal, 178/73

22.12.1922. Myrdal

31.08.1957. Norfjord

11.02.1942. Baerum

04.04.1966. Baerum, 178/79

20.08;1985. Vinstra, 181/84

07.09.1955. Oslo

04.05.1921. Stabaek - 1993.

24.04.1975. Oslo, 173/75

14.01.1971. Siggerud, 180/80

1927. Ready, Oslo,

24.06.1901. Kongsberg - 1978.

1910? Liv

17.02.1913. Baerum

11.06.1968. Lillehammer

23.10.1923. Konnerud - 2013.

Narvik

01.03.1971. Ready, 169/66

05.11.1944. Oppdal

17.08.1984. Gjøvik, 184/88

Oslo?

1927. Oslo, 180/78

07.10.1923. Heming

10.08.1980. Trondheim, 176/74

28.04.1920. Voss - 2006.

14.04.1973. Jessheim

14.12.1944. Rjukan

03.09.1974. Narvik, 175/82

1933. Reime

03.12.1928. Heming - 2014.

04.11.1935. Kongsberg - 2014.

23.08.1911. Kongsberg - 1998.

30.12.1907. Kongsberg

Kenneth Sivertsen 96,97,99,01,	31.08.1973. Ankenesstrand, 177/85
Asle Sjøstad 54,56,58.	06.01.1930. Geilo - 2009.
John-Egil Skajem 85.	Oslo
Paul-Arne Skajem 80,82.	01.12.1958. Heming, 174/68
Atle Skårdal 85,87,89,91, 93,96,97 .	17.02.1966. Lunde, 184/83
Bjarne Solbakken 01,03,05,07,	18.05.1977. Stranda, 180/80
Randmond Sörensen 35,36,37.	
Odd Sørli 78,80,82.	29.11.1954. Oppdal, 185/78
Tom Stiansen 96, 97 ,99,03,	03.09.1970. Oslo, 181/90
Knut Stormoen 38.	Rjukan
Bjarne Strand 68.	08.11.1946. Oppdal
Harald-Christian Strand-Nilsen 96,97,	07.05.1971. Gjøvik, 185/90
99,01,	
Per-Martin Sunde 64.	23.02.1944. Oslo
Axel Lund-Svindal 03, 05,07,07 ,09,11,	26.12.1982. Kjeller, 189/97
13,15,	
Jan-Einar Thorsen 87,89,91,93.	31.08.1966. Voss, 173/75
Jan Thorstensen 56,58.	28.05.1933. Ready
Otto Tschudi 68,70,72.	22.01.1949. Norefjell, 175/67
Reidar Wahl 78.	
Kjell Walöen 82.	14.05.1960. Trondheim
Andreas Wyller 38,39.	23.10.1919. Oslo - 23.02.1944.
Fredrik Zimmer 85.	

NZL – New Zealand

Julia Allison 78,	
Anna Archibald 78,80.	14.09.1959. Christchurch
Margot Blakely 68.	03.05.1950.
Jean Blair 89.	
Adella Coberger 89.	Christchurch
Annelise Cobereger 89,91,93,94.	16.09.1971. Christchurch, 178/71
Sue Gibson 76.	21.06.1955.
Christine-Margaret Grant 85.	20.10.1962.
Paddy Hall 62.	
Annette Johnson 52.	27.06.1928.
Fiona Johnston 78,80.	20.09.1969. Springfield
Juliette Johnston 89,91.	
Erika McLeod 03.	28.11.1981. Auckland, 173/72
Patricia Prain 60.	02.09.1933.
Katherine-Jane Rattray 82,85.	31.08.1962.
Kate Reaney 91.	1972.
Anne Reid 68.	17.05.1945.
Claudia Riegler 96,97,99,01,03.	16.07.1976. Ebenau, AUT, 174/66
Juliette Satherthwaite 89,91.	

Michelle Wall 97.	1977
Jannet Wells 76.	31.05.1957.
Cecilia Woomersley 60,62.	27.07.1943.
Robin Armstrong 76.	16.08.1953.
Stuart Blakely 76,80.	15.08.1956. Christchurch
Mark Bridgewater 07,	13.10.1985. Christchurch
Robin Chaffey 60.	22.07.1934.
Guy Davies 96.	1972.
Michael Dennis 68.	31.08.1944. Raetihi, 183/86
Ross Ewington 72,74.	16.10.1947. 175/73
Herbert Familton 52.	31.03.1928.
Marc Fulton 82.	
Scott Gange 07,	30.09.1980. Christchurch
Murray Gardner 68.	23.07.1946. Christchurch, 182/80
Nigel Gardiner 97.	1977. Coronet Peak?
Graeme Goodwin 85.	
Andrew Greig 07,	31.07.1985. Queenstown
Ben Griffin 07,	1986. Ohakune
Todd Haywood 01,03.	01.05.1977. Lower Hat, 171/75
Markus Hubrich 82,85.	05.02.1963.
Mattias Hubrich 87.	26.05.1966.
William Hunt 52,60.	28.09.1929.
Thomas Huppert 68.	05.10.1942. Wellington, 179/81
Brett Kendall 76.	03.04.1957.
Scott Kendall 78.	
Chris Mosaed 85,89.	
Robert Palmer 68.	12.03.1947. Auckland, 190/76
Angus Rose 96,97.	1973.
Michael Ross 03.	08.08.1980. 177/82
Benjamin Tidswell 91.	1971.
Mark Vryenhook 80.	09.01.1960. Christchurch
Simon Wi-Rutene 82,85,87,89,93.	10.03.1968.
Chris Woomersley 70,72,74.	07.01.1949. Christchurch, 178/71

PAK - Pakistan

Abbas Muhammad 05,	16.02.1986.
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PHI – Philippines

Juan Cipriano 72.	18.05.1952.	/61kg
Ben Nanasca 72.	29.12.1954.	/50kg
Michael D. Teruel 89.	01.02.1970.	

POL - Poland

Helena Bäckerowna 39.	Zakopane
Marta Berezik 01.	28.03.1980. Zakopane
Jadwiga Bornetowna 39.	Zakopane
Krystyna Bortko 82.	28.11.1962. Bielsko
Agnieszka Gasienica-Daniel 05,07,	22.12.1987. Zakopane
Maria Gasienica-Daniel-Szatkowska 56,	05.02.1936. Zakopane, 159/55
58,60,64.	
Ewa Grabowska 78,82.	08.09.1962. Zakopane, 165/56
Barbara Grocholska-Kurkowiak 52,54,	24.08.1927. Warszawa, 169/54
56,58.	
Blanka Iselonis 97.	
Katarzyna Karaszinska 01,03,05,07,	24.10.1982. Wroclaw, 172/66
Anna Klimek 01.	30.01.1982. Zakopane
Alexandra Klus 07,	31.07.1986. Zakopane
Teresa Kodelska 52,56.	13.01.1929. Warszawa
Maria Kowalska 52,54,56.	19.05.1929. Zakopane
Anna Kraciuk 96.	1973.
Dagmara Krzyzynska 01,03,05,07,	12.04.1981. Zakopane, 170/63
Anna Kubic-Gogolska 54,58.	Zakopane
Maria Maruszarszowna 39.	Zakopane
Malgorzata Mochyla 91.	1971.
Marta Pieton 78.	05.05.1957. Zakopane
Bronislawa Staszek-Polankowna 32.	
Kinga Rozanska 97.	1978.
Magdalena Stoch 96.	05.12.1973. Zakopane
Zofja Stopkowna 32,39.	1916. Zakopane
Katarzyna Strama 97.	1979.
Katarzyna Szafranska 87,89.	10.05.1965. Bielsko, 158/53
Ewa Tanczak 97,99.	Zakopane
Dorota Tlalka 82,85.	27.04.1963. Zakopane, 171/64
Malgolzata Tlalka 82,85.	27.04.1963. Zakopane, 171/64
Bozena Trzebunia-Niebies 91.	1970. Zakppane
Barbara Wrobel 91.	1969.
Ewa Zagata 91.	07.05.1970. Zakopane, 160/55
Ella Zietkiewicz 32.	

Andrzej Bachleda-Curus I 66,68, 70 , 72, 74 .	21.01.1947. Zakopane, 173/72
Andrzej Bachleda-Curus II 97,99,01,03	01.09.1975. Zakopane, 180/82
Jan Bachleda-Curus 70,74,76,78.	19.04.1951. Zakopane, 175/72
Andrzej Bielawa 87.	Zakopane
Rudolf Bujak 32.	Zakopane
Andrzej Czarniak 52.	11.11.1931. Zakopane
Włodimierz Czarniak 54,56,58.	25.06.1934. Zakopane - 29.01.1964
Bronisław Czech 36,37,38,39.	16.08.1908. Krakow – 1944.
Ryszard Cwikla 68,70.	01.01.1946. Zakopane, 172/67 - 1992.
Andrzej Dereziński 64.	24.04.1944. Zakopane, 179/72
Roman Dereziński 74,76.	30.12.1951. Zakopane, 176/69
Wojciech Dobrowolski 97.	1976? Zakopane
Stefan Dziedzic 52.	15.10.1927. Zakopane
Stephane Exartier 96,97.	12.03.1969. St.Jean de Maurienne/FRA
Wojciech Gajewski 78.	
Andrzej Gasienica-Roy 52,54,56,58.	30.11.1930. Zakopane - 1989.
Jan Gasienica-Ciaptak 48,52,54,56,58.	17.12.1922. Zakopane
Josef Gasienica-Daniel 56.	15.06.1935? Zakopane
Macej Gasienica-Ciaptak 74,78.	08.10.1954. Zakopane
Stanisław Gogolski 58.	Zakopane
Sławomir Homa 91.	
Tadeusz Kaim 70.	Szczyrk
Michał Kalwa 97,01,03,05,	09.08.1978. Katowice, 186/88
Szymon Kraciuk 91.	1965.
Marek Kubica 91.	1965.
Jan Lipkowski 38.	Zakopane
Jacub Malczewski 93,96.	20.12.1974. Zakopane, 182/76
Josef Maruszarz 48,52,54,56.	25.01.1926. Zakopane - 03.05.1996.
Stanisław Maruszarz 36.	18.06.1913. Zakopane, 180/76 - 29.10.1993.
Jan Pawlica 48.	03.11.1923. Zakopane, 178/79
Marian Pekala 58.	Zakopane
Jan Plonka 52.	24.09.1920. Bielsko - 2003.
Wojciech Podgórny 01.	1980.
Sigismund Rajski 32.	Zakopane
Marek Rogalski 91.	1965. Cracow
Artur Romanowski 87.	
Jan Schindler 37,38,39.	Zakopane
Jerzy Schindler 48.	05.02.1923. Zakopane
Marcin Szafranski 91,96.	06.05.1971. Bielsko-Biała, 178/74
Bronisław Trzebunia 64,66.	15.09.1941. Zakopane, 162/63
Jan Walkosz 78.	
Adam Wasilewski 32.	Zakopane
Fedor-Wilhelm Weinschenk	04.01.1915. Bielsko - 1942
Jerzy Wojna 64,66.	14.05.1943. Zakopane, 168/75
Wojciech Zagorski 07,	1985. Katowice

Karol Zajac 38,39.
Marian Zajac 39.
Jan Zaricky 54,56.
Robert Zubek 96.

19.05.1913. Zakopane
1921. Zakopane
08.02.1933. Zakopane - 1966.
1973.

POR - Portugal

Duarte-Espirito Sante-Silva 52.
Luis-Felipe Santos-Marques 85.

1924. Lisabon

PUR – Puerto Rico

Jason Edelman 89.
William Schenker 97.
David Steele 93.

21.08.1970.
14.02.1958. Los Angeles, USA

ROM - Romania

Anda Curuta 99,01.
Elena Epuran 56.
Mihaela Fera 91.
Magdalena Bara-Marotineanu 56.
Alexandra Munteanu 01,
Bianca-Andrea Narea 05,07,
Simona Pastinaru 96,97.
Simona Popescu 96.
Oana Vaideanu 96,97.

1976.
15.11.1931.
06.08.1970. Sibiu, 169/64
29.07.1931.
31.01.1980. Brasov, 161/53
30.11.1986. Predeal, 165/63
1977.
1978.
1977.

Mihai Bara I 48,52.
Ion Barsan 54.
Imre Bella 48.
Nicolae-Bogdan Barbu 01,03,07,
Virgil Brenci 70,72.
Marian Burchi 74.
Vasile Capatina 33.
Ion Casa 52.
Ion Cavasi 76.
Ion Cojocaru 54.
Jon Coliban 48.

05.09.1929. Brasov

27.01.1920.
1980.
02.01.1947. 173/71

04.12.1926.
05.11.1953.

06.06.1925.

Dan Cristea 68,70,72,74,76.	02.02.1949. Brasov, 173/65
Gheorghe Cristoloveanu 54,56.	16.04.1931.
Aurel Foiciuc 91.	12.07.1967.
Emilian Fosceneanu 91.	18.01.1966.
Dumitru Fratila 48.	06.03.1926.
Stefan Ghita 52.	16.02.1926.
Vasile Jonescu 48.	01.01.1922.
Josef Kovacs 33.	02.12.1912. Brasov
Friedrich Lexen 35,	
Jon Lupan 33.	
Dorin Munteanu 68.	06.03.1946. Brasov, 167/63
Ioan-Gabriel Nan 03,07,	03.09.1980. Brasov
Florentin-Daniel Nicolae 99,05.	28.02.1981. Brasov, 167/78
Nicolae Pandrea 54,56.	02.10.1933. Bucuresti
Radu Scarneciu 48,52.	20.09.1926.
Horst Scheeser 33,34.	24.06.1912.
Dumitru Sulica 48,52.	16.04.1921. Brasov
Wilhelm Tellman 33.	
Ernö Tofalvy 97.	1974.
Gheorghe Vulpe 70.	

RSA – Republic of South Africa

Alexander Heath 96,97,99,01,03,05.	21.09.1978. Capetown, 175/75
Michael Shnaps 03.	08.09.1984.

RUS - Russia *93-

Olessia Alieva 99,01,05,	17.08.1977. Moskva, 170/60
Tatiana Blagouliak 03,05,	18.04.1984.
Anastasia Chaikovskaja 03.	1981.
Svetlana Gladishiva 93,96,97.	13.09.1971. L'viv, 175/73
Evgeniya Iwatschenko 03,05,	1975.
Alena Kasakova 05,	07.02.1984.
Anna Larionova 97.	03.06.1975. St Petersburg
Tatiana Lebedeva 93,96.	20.05.1973. Kiev
Ekaterina Nesterenko 99.	11.10.1976. Magadan
Svetlana Novikova 93,96,97.	05.09.1974. Elizovo
Anastasia Popkova 03.	15.06.1982.
Varvara Zelenskaja 93,96,97,01,	05.10.1972. Petropavlovsk, 178/75

Aleksej Chadaev 07,	1986.
Pavel Chestakov 01,03,05,	30.11.1980. Krasnoyarsk, 175/80
Andrei Filischkin 96,97,99,01,	17.01.1975. Elizovo
Alexandr Horoshilov 05,07,	16.02.1984. Moscow, 182/81
Maxim Kedrin 01,	21.09.1982. Bashkiriya, 175/88
Sergei Komarov 03,05,	09.12.1983. Dedenevo, 177/79
Anton Konovalov 03,05,07,	18.01.1985. Moscow, 170/68
Mihail Kuzmin 97.	1975.
Dimitrij Prihodchenko 96,97.	01.12.1973.
Konstantin Sats 05,07,	28.04.1982. Krasnoyarsk, 173/72
Alexei Sugrobov 01.	1978.
Dmitrij Uljanov 03,05,	12.01.1983. Moscow, 186/85
Stepan Zuev 07,	31.10.1988.

* for the period before 1993, see SOV - Soviet Union,